

Global Wild Poliovirus 2013 - 2018

Country or territory ³	Wild virus confirmed cases									Wild virus reported from other sources ²						
	Full year total					01 Jan - 16 Oct ¹		Onset of most recent type 1	Onset of most recent type 3	Full year total						Date of most recent virus
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Afghanistan	14	28	20	13	14	7	16	01-Sep-18	11-Apr-10		17	20	2	42	45	25-Sep-18
Pakistan	93	306	54	20	8	5	4	01-Aug-18	18-Apr-12	66	127	84	62	110	85	24-Sep-18
Nigeria	53	6	0	4	0	0	0	21-Aug-16	10-Nov-12	3	1		1 ⁶			27-Sep-16
Somalia	194	5	0	0	0	0	0	11-Aug-14	NA							
Cameroon	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	09-Jul-14	15-Oct-09							
Equatorial Guinea	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	03-May-14	NA							
Iraq	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	07-Apr-14	NA							
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	136	14					30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	35	1	0	0	0	0	0	21-Jan-14	NA							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	7	1					05-Jan-14
Ethiopia	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	05-Jan-14	NA							
Kenya	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14-Jul-13	NA	1						12-Oct-13
Total	416	359	74	37	22	12	20			213	160	104	65	152	130	
Total wild virus type 1	416	359	74	37	22	12	20									
Total wild virus type 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Tot. in endemic countries	160	340	74	37	22	12	20									
Tot. in non-end countries	256	19	0	0	0	0	0									
No. of countries (infected)	8	9	2	3	3	2	2									
No. of countries (endemic)	3	3	3 ⁵	3 ⁵	3 ⁵	3	3									

Countries in yellow are endemic. ¹Data reported to WHO HQ on 17 Oct 2017 for 2017 data and 16 Oct for 2018 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. ³In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. ⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. ⁶Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.