

# Global Wild Poliovirus 2013 - 2018

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Full year total					01 Jan - 04 Sep <sup>1</sup>		Onset of most recent type 1	Onset of most recent type 3	Full year total						Date of most recent virus
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Afghanistan	14	28	20	13	14	6	12	17-Jul-18	11-Apr-10		17	20	2	42	34	05-Aug-18
Pakistan	93	306	54	20	8	4	3	18-May-18	18-Apr-12	66	127	84	62	110	60	10-Aug-18
Nigeria	53	6	0	4	0	0	0	21-Aug-16	10-Nov-12	3	1		1 <sup>6</sup>			27-Sep-16
Somalia	194	5	0	0	0	0	0	11-Aug-14	NA							
Cameroon	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	09-Jul-14	15-Oct-09							
Equatorial Guinea	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	03-May-14	NA							
Iraq	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	07-Apr-14	NA							
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	136	14					30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	35	1	0	0	0	0	0	21-Jan-14	NA							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	7	1					05-Jan-14
Ethiopia	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	05-Jan-14	NA							
Kenya	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14-Jul-13	NA	1						12-Oct-13
<b>Total</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>			<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>94</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1</b>	416	359	74	37	22	10	15									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	160	340	74	37	22	10	15									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	256	19	0	0	0	0	0									
<b>No. of countries (infected)</b>	8	9	2	3	3	2	2									
<b>No. of countries (endemic)</b>	3	3	3 <sup>5</sup>	3 <sup>5</sup>	3 <sup>5</sup>	3	3									

Countries in yellow are endemic. <sup>1</sup>Data reported to WHO HQ on 05 Sep 2017 for 2017 data and 04 Sep for 2018 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. <sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. <sup>6</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.