

# Global Wild Poliovirus 2014 - 2019

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus type 1 confirmed cases								Wild virus type 1 reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>						
	Full year total					01 Jan - 02 Apr <sup>1</sup>		Date of most recent case	Full year total						Date of most recent virus
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2019		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Pakistan	306	54	20	8	12	1	6	25-Feb-19	127	84	62	110	140	71	18-Mar-19
Afghanistan	28	20	13	14	21	7	3	25-Feb-19	17	20	2	42	83	15	23-Feb-19
Nigeria	6	0	4	0	0	0	0	21-Aug-16	1		1 <sup>6</sup>				27-Sep-16
Somalia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	11-Aug-14							
Cameroon	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	03-May-14							
Iraq	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	07-Apr-14							
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	14						30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	21-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	1						05-Jan-14
Ethiopia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	05-Jan-14							
<b>Total</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>86</b>	
Total wild virus type 1	359	74	37	22	33	8	9								
Total wild virus type 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Tot. in endemic countries	340	74	37	22	33	8	9								
Tot. in non-end countries	19	0	0	0	0	0	0								
No. of countries (infected)	9	2	3	2	2	1	0								
No. of countries (endemic)	3	2 <sup>5</sup>	2 <sup>5</sup>	3	3	1	0								

Countries in yellow are endemic. <sup>1</sup>Data reported to WHO HQ on 03 Apr 2018 for 2018 data and 02 Apr 2019 for 2019 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. Last WPV type 3 had its onset on 10 November 2012. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation.

<sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. <sup>6</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.