

# Wild Poliovirus 2011 - 2016

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total					01 Jan - 29 Mar <sup>1</sup>		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Pakistan	198	58	93	306	54	20	7	18-Apr-12	05-Mar-16	136	89	66	127	84	11	12-Feb-16
Afghanistan	80	37	14	28	20	1	2	11-Apr-10	01-Feb-16				17	20		27-Dec-15
Somalia	0	0	194	5	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Nigeria	62	122	53	6	0	0	0	10-Nov-12	24-Jul-14	1	15	3	1			05-May-14
Cameroon	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			136	14			30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	35	1	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			7	1			05-Jan-14
Kenya	1	0	14	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13			1				12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04		2					06-Dec-12
Niger	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	132	5	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo <sup>5</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11							10-Nov-10
<b>Total</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>			<b>137</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>11</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>583</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>									
<b>No. of countries (infected)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>									
<b>No. of countries (endemic)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>3<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>2</b>									

Countries in yellow are endemic <sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 30 Mar 2015 for 2015 data and 29 Mar 2016 for 2016 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts & other sources. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. <sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>6</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. <sup>7</sup>As of 27 Sep 2015, Nigeria no longer classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.