

Wild Poliovirus 2011 - 2016

Country or territory ³	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources ²							
	Total					01 Jan - 24 May ¹		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Pakistan	198	58	93	306	54	23	11	18-Apr-12	26-Apr-16	136	89	66	127	84	19*	22-Apr-16
Afghanistan	80	37	14	28	20	2	5	11-Apr-10	04-Apr-16				17	20		27-Dec-15
Somalia	0	0	194	5	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Nigeria	62	122	53	6	0	0	0	10-Nov-12	24-Jul-14	1	15	3	1			05-May-14
Cameroon	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			136	14			30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	35	1	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			7	1			05-Jan-14
Kenya	1	0	14	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13			1				12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04		2					06-Dec-12
Niger	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	132	5	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo ⁵	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11							10-Nov-10
Total	650	223	416	359	74	25	16			137	106	213	160	104	19	
Total wild virus type 1⁶	583	202	416	359	74	25	16									
Total wild virus type 3	67	21	0	0	0	0	0									
Tot. in endemic countries	341	217	160	340	74	25	16									
Tot. in non-end countries	309	6	256	19	0	0	0									
No. of countries (infected)	16	5	8	9	2	2	2									
No. of countries (endemic)	4	3	3	3	3⁷	3⁷	2									

Countries in yellow are endemic ¹Data in WHO HQ on 25 May 2015 for 2015 data and 24 May 2016 for 2016 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts & other sources. ³In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. ⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. ⁶Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. ⁷As of 27 Sep 2015, Nigeria no longer classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. *4 new positives reported, however 2 duplicates removed.